

34 Ibid

35 District Court of The Hague, 24 June 2015, ECLI:NL:RBDH:2015:1113, <https://uitspraken.rechtspraak.nl/inziendocument?id=ECLI:NL:RBDH:2015:1113>

36 New York vs BP, Chevron, ConocoPhillips, ExxonMobil, 2015 WL 1234567 (S.D.N.Y. 2015), <https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/4346065-12018-01-09-New-York-vs-BP-Chevron-ConocoPhillips-ExxonMobil>

Environmental Law, 20 September 2017: 'California leads the way in fuel companies': <https://www.wcel.org/blog/california-leads-way-in-fuel-companies>

37 The so-called Business and Industry NGO's (BIN) from their inception – including the (former) Global Climate Coalition Environmental Conservation Association (IPIECA) – which were promote their interests and as a means to participate in these conference climate conferences for 20 years (<http://www.ipieca.org/our-work/collaborates-with-shell>). On the State: this can be considered a given fact, in light of, inter alia (i) the natural gas from Groningen since the 1960s and (ii) the collaboration (<https://www.groene.nl/artikel/het-ministerie-van-shell-zaken>). In other governments, including those of the United Kingdom and Nigeria

## Letter to Shell from Friends of the Earth Netherlands

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Unofficial translation of the



(<http://royaldutchshellplc.com/2011/09/28/royal-dutch-shell-interference>)

38 Rijsberman, F.R., Swart, R.J., 1990. 'Targets and Indicators of Climate Change', Environment Institute, 1990: [https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Frank\\_Rijsberman/publication/275668480-Targets-and-Indicators-of-Climate-Change/links/5756ca8f08ae05c1ec16917a/Targets-and-Indicators-of-Climate-Change.pdf](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Frank_Rijsberman/publication/275668480-Targets-and-Indicators-of-Climate-Change/links/5756ca8f08ae05c1ec16917a/Targets-and-Indicators-of-Climate-Change.pdf)

39 European Commission: Community strategy on climate change, 2007. 550 ppm (parts per million) signifies that every million particles of carbon dioxide. Based on the state of science at the time of the assumption that the atmospheric concentration of greenhouse gases will lead to global warming to below 2 degrees.

40 UNFCCC, 2008. 'Report of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, 13 to 15 December 2007': [https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2007/cop13/01/01\\_01.pdf](https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2007/cop13/01/01_01.pdf)

41 cuts in global emissions will be required to achieve the ultimate objective of the Convention, namely to prevent dangerous anthropogenic interference with the climate system. A footnote has been added onto the word "urgency", which refers to the 450 scenario.

42 European Commission, 2007. 'Limiting global climate change for 2020 and beyond': <http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:32007COM0029>

43 UNFCCC, 2015. 'Report on the structured expert group meeting on the 2°C target is no longer a safe one and that global warming should preferably be below 1.5°C': [https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2015/sb/er/01/01\\_01.pdf](https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2015/sb/er/01/01_01.pdf)

44 UNFCCC, November 2015. 'Paris Agreement': [https://unfccc.int/files/meetings/paris\\_nov\\_2015/application/pdf/pa\\_agreement.pdf](https://unfccc.int/files/meetings/paris_nov_2015/application/pdf/pa_agreement.pdf)

45 Shell, March 1998. 'Climate Change, what does it mean for us?'

46 Ibid.

47 Ibid.